## **TILT II & QUICK-CHECK®** TRANSFORMER & CAPACITOR TESTERS

## WITH AUTOMATIC SELF TEST

## **Operating & Instruction Manual**



# HDE. HD ELECTRIC COMPANY

1475 Lakeside Drive • Waukegan, Illinois 60085 U.S.A. • 847.473.4980 fax 847.473.4981 • website: www.HDElectricCompany.com

## TILT II & QUICK-CHECK TRANSFORMER & CAPACITOR TESTERS

## WITH AUTOMATIC SELF TEST

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## IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION

WARNING: The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers should be used only on equipment known to be deenergized and/or discharged.

CAUTION: Use on the secondary side of transformers may generate high voltages on the primary side. Stay clear of all primary connections while testing.

The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers will not leave a significant charge on a capacitor.

**OPERATIONAL IMPAIRMENT:** If the Testers are used in a manner not described in this instruction manual, the protection and effective operation of this equipment may be impaired.

#### INTRODUCTION

The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers are versatile tools for quick and easy checks of transformers and the connections made to them. The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester also tests power capacitors and capacitor banks. The transformer connections can include bundled secondaries or a cable run from the transformer to the meter.

In the field, the testers are used to test the primary and secondary sides of new or reworked, single or three phase transformer installations. The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester also tests capacitor banks for short or open circuits prior to energizing.

In the shop the testers are used for quick screening of incoming and outgoing transformers (including their internal fuses and breakers). The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester also tests capacitors for both shorts or opens. Both testers test 1Ø and 3Ø transformers including PT's and other instrument transformers, and the Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester tests power capacitors in almost any size.

#### HOW THEY WORK

The Testers are used in the field for testing connected transformers, their connected primary and secondary leads and the Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester for power capacitors, individually or in banks, for both shorts or opens. Unlike a simple ohmmeter, the Testers use a high frequency, low voltage signal to measure transformer winding inductance (and power capacitor capacitance) and they can differentiate true shorts from other low resistance windings or connected equipment such as meters. **NOTE:** The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers will not detect a partially shorted transformer coil or an improper transformer ratio. They will not detect a capacitor with a partial short or open.

#### PRE-USE INSPECTION

The Testers will automatically perform a self-test of the battery, lights and beeper every time the TEST button is pushed. This self-test takes about one second to complete, after which the tester will begin testing whatever the leads are connected to. This self-test does not test the test leads and internal fuse. To test the leads and fuse, short the test leads together and press the TEST button. A rapidly blinking SHORT light after completion of the normal self-test indicates that the leads and fuse are good.

If the unit fails to operate, check or replace the battery. If this self-test is not completed, the unit will not perform any further testing and must be returned to the factory for service.

### TESTING SINGLE PHASE TRANSFORMERS

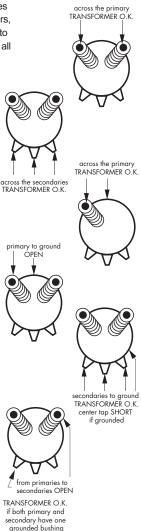
For single phase transformers, use these figures as guidelines to get started. For 3Ø transformers, the test leads are connected from each phase to neutral and across each pair of phases. When all connections are proper and the transformer itself is good, the Tester will beep and show TRANSFORMER O.K. The OPEN indication designates a bad connection or an open transformer winding. A SHORT indication designates a short from phase to neutral or phase to phase in the transformer or the connections to it.

NOTE: Disconnect primaries or remove primary fuses before testing secondaries.

For the Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester and power capacitors, tests across the two bushings should show CAPACITOR O.K. On a single bushing capacitor tests from bushing to ground will also show CAPACITOR O.K. On a two bushing capacitor, tests from bushing to ground should show OPEN.

As a quick test in the shop, the Testers can be used to screen transformers by checking both primary and secondary windings and connections. Test for SHORTs on both primary and secondary. Test for OPENs on both primary and secondary windings to check for open windings or open breakers and fuses. Tests for power capacitors with the Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester are performed across each bushing and from bushing(s) to ground.

#### Test Connections



#### TESTING CAPACITORS

These instruments are intended for quick and simple testing of transformers or capacitors and the connections made to them. Do not energize visibly damaged equipment such as a transformer leaking oil or a bulged capacitor even if the Tester gives an O.K. reading.

The Testers are powered by an internal 9V lithium or alkaline battery. It is easily and quickly replaced by removing the battery cover on the back of the unit.

#### WARNING: The Testers should be used only on equipment known to be deenergized and/or discharged.

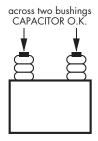
CAUTION: Using the Testers on the secondary side of transformers may generate high voltages on the primary side. Stay clear of all primary connections while testing.

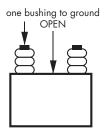
## The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester will not leave a significant charge on a capacitor.

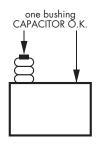
NOTE: For user safety there is a non-replaceable 600V internal fuse inside the instrument. If the instrument is connected to an energized transformer, the fuse will blow. The instrument must then be returned to the factory for repair.

### TESTING THREE PHASE TRANSFORMERS

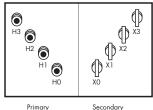
The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers should be used only on equipment known to be deenergized. Using the Testers on the secondary side of transformers may generate high voltages on the primary side. Stay clear of all primary connections while testing. Test Connections for Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers Only







For 3Ø transformers, the test leads are connected from each phase to neutral and across each pair of phases. When all connections are proper and the transformer itself is good, the Tester will beep and show O.K. The OPEN indication designates a bad connection or an open transformer winding. A SHORT indication



designates a short from phase to neutral or phase to phase in the transformer or the connections to it.

For Y (wye) connections, test the primary and secondary sides of the transformer as follows:

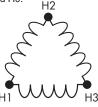
- X1 X2 Transformer O.K.
- X2 X3 Transformer O.K.
- X1 X3 Transformer O.K.
- X1 X0 Transformer O.K.
- X2 X0 Transformer O.K.
- X3 X0 Transformer O.K.
- H1 H2 Transformer O.K.
- H2 H3 Transformer O.K.
- H1 H3 Transformer O.K.
- H1 H0 Transformer O.K.
- H2 H0 Transformer O.K.
- H3 H0 Transformer O.K.
- H1 X1 ] Transformer O.K. if both H0
- H2 X2 } and X0 are grounded,
- H3 X3 J otherwise OPEN

H0 - X0 SHORT, if both sides are grounded, otherwise OPEN

X1

For  $\Delta$  (delta) connections, test the primary and secondary sides the same as the Y (wye) except omit the connections to X0 and H0.

The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers will not detect a partially shorted transformer coil or an improper transformer ratio. They are intended for quick and simple testing of transformers and the connections made to them.



Y Connection

Delta Connection

X3

### TESTING DISTRIBUTION VOLTAGE REGULATORS

For typical distribution voltage regulators, test using these figures as guidelines. Both the line and load bushings tested to ground should indicate the reading shown in the figures. With the regulator in the neutral position, the line and load are internally connected with the resulting test indicating SHORT.

#### TESTING DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS FROM METER SOCKETS

load to ground TRANSFORMER OK SHORT

line to ground TRANSFORMER OK

An overhead or underground distribution transformer can sometimes be more conveniently tested from a meter socket served by that transformer.

The TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Testers should be used only on equipment known to be deenergized. Test both the load and source sides of the meter socket for the presence of voltage before using the Tester.

Using the Tester on the secondary side of transformers may generate high voltages on the primary side. Stay clear of all primary connections while testing. The Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester will test the secondary side of a transformer connected to the meter socket. Connect the Tester across the two source side receptacles and from each receptacle to ground and test.

**NOTE:** This procedure will not work if other loads are connected to the same transformer.

The wiring on the load side of the meter socket going into the main breaker can also be tested for shorts or crossed phases. Connect the Tester across the two load side receptacles and from each receptacle to ground. The absence of shorts or crossed phases will be indicated by an OPEN reading. If the main breaker is not open, connected loads within the building may cause a SHORT or TRANSFORMER O.K. indication.

The meter socket connections shown are typical. Local standards may specify different connections.



#### CARE AND MAINTENANCE

STORAGE - It is recommended for protection of the TILT II and Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester that it is stored in the carrying case.

CLEANING INSTRUCTIONS - To clean, wipe with a damp cloth with water. Do not use harsh chemicals or solvents.

DAMAGE - If you suspect any mechanical or electrical damage, do not use and arrange for repair by returning to the factory.

CALIBRATION & TESTING - Regular calibration is not required. There is no calibration adjustment.

#### REPAIRS

All repairs are performed at HD Electric Company. If any damage is found please contact HD Electric Company at 847-473-4980 to arrange for service.



## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

MODELS

TL-AST-N, TL-AST-M, QC-AST-N, QC-AST-M

DIMENSIONS

3.6 in. W x 5.7 in. L x 1.2 in. H (9.1 cm x 14.5 cm x 3.0 cm)

WEIGHT

TL-AST-N / QC-AST-N - 1lb.,1oz. (0.47 kg)

TL-AST-M / QC-AST-M with magnet - 1lb., 2 oz. (0.51 kg)

BATTERY

9V alkaline ANSI 1604A, IEC 6LR61 or 9V lithium ANSI-1604LC

OUTPUT VOLTAGE: 6VDC maximum pulsed at 50Hz nominal

SHORT:  $\leq 10\Omega$ , varies with battery voltage

OPEN:  $\geq 10\Omega$ , varies with battery voltage

TRANSFORMER O.K.: minimum inductance 800µH

CAPACITOR O.K.: (Quick-Check Transformer and Capacitor Tester only) minimum capacitance 0.5µf maximum capacitance 300µf

AUDIO OUTPUT: 85db at 30cm

### ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

CONDITIONS: Indoor and outdoor use

ALTITUDE: Up to 6,566 ft. (2000M)

OPERATING TEMPERATURE: -20°F to +140°F (-29°C to +60°C)

HUMIDITY: 95% to +60°C (non-condensing)

POLLUTION DEGREE: PD2

ENCLOSURE MATERIAL: ABS UL 94-HB

OVERVOLTAGE CATEGORY: II Non-contact

PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS: FR-4 UL 94-V0

BATTERY REPLACEMENT INSTRUCTIONS

To replace the battery, open the compartment on the bottom of the housing. Remove and dispose of the old battery, replacing it with a fresh, new 9-volt lithium or alkaline battery.

MANUFACTURING LOCATION HD Electric Company • Waukegan, IL. 60085, USA

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7. CHANGES: HDE reserves the right to change designs and specifications for standard Goods without prior notice to Buyer, but not with respect to custom Goods being made for Buyer. HDE shall have no obligation to install or make such change in any Goods manufactured prior to the date of such change.

8. ASSIGNMENT: Buyer shall not assign its rights or delegate its duties hereunder or any interest herein without the prior written consent of HDE, and any such assignment, without such consent, shall be void.

9. INSTALLATION: Buyer shall be responsible for receiving, inspecting, testing, storing, installing, starting up and maintaining all Goods.

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11. SERVICES: If this agreement requires HDE to perform or provide any services, HDE (including without limitation its successors, assigns, agents or any person or entity acting at HDE's direction) shall not be responsible for any damages, takins, itabilities or expenses of any nature arising out of such services.

12. U.S. EXPORT CONTROL LAWS: All Goods sold to Buyer by HDE hereunder are subject to U.S. Export Control Laws. Buyer hereby agrees not to re-sell or divert any goods contrary to such laws

13. COMPLIANCE: Selectionistics will comply with all applicable feethers, state to local leve, nete, regulations, or orders. Selectionistics will comply with all applicable feethers, state to local leve, nete, regulations, or orders. Selectionistics will comply with all applicable feethers, state to applicable feethers, state state state applicable feethers, state state

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Arbitration is not so chosen by Buyer or Seller of all actions arising in connection herewith shall be only in the state of Illinois and the parties agree to submit to such jurisdiction. No action, regardless of form, arising out of transactions relating to the agreement, may be brought by ether party more than two (2) years after the cause of action has accrued. The U.N. Convertion on Contracts for the International Sales of Goods shall not apply to to this agreement.

16. CLASA CATION NAMPER: BROING ARBITRATION MUST BE ON AN INCIDUAL BASIS. THIS MEANS INTHE BUTHEN DORS SELER MUN JOIN CONSOLDETE CLAMB IN ARBITRATION YOU AND A SANDER OTHERS AND A SANDER AND A SANDER OTHERS AND A SANDER OTH

HD Electric Company is committed to ongoing review and improvement of its product lines, and thus reserves the right to modify product design and specifications without notice.

HD Electric Company<sup>®</sup> products are available through HDE<sup>®</sup> sales representatives worldwide.

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